

دُرْسُ الْعَرَبِيِّ

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لِغَيْرِ النَّاطِقِينَ بِهَا

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الْأَوَّلُ

Book 1

الكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 5

Javid Sheikh

لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ
مسیح سالما

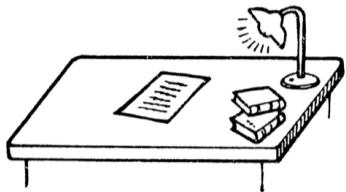


Language
of the Qur'an
Mississauga

Revision History

سَعِيدٌ : أَكْتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ هَذَا يَا يَاسِرُ؟
Saeed: Is this book of Muhammad, O'Yasir?

يَاسِرُ : لَا، هَذَا كِتَابُ حَامِدٍ.
Yasir: No, this is the book of Hamid.



سَعِيدٌ : أَينَ كِتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ؟
S: Where is the book of Muhammad?

يَاسِرُ : هُوَ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ هُنَاكَ.
Y: It is on the desk over there.

سَعِيدٌ : أَينَ دَفْرُ عَمَّارٍ؟
S: Where is the notebook of Ammar?

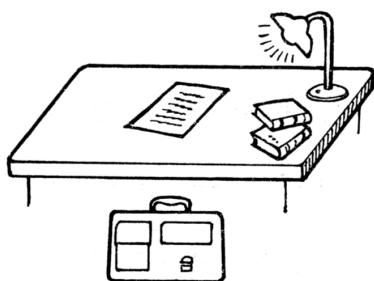
يَاسِرُ : هُوَ عَلَى مَكْتَبِ الْمَدْرَسَةِ.
Y: It is on the desk of the teacher.

سَعِيدٌ : قَلْمَنْ مَنْ هَذَا يَا عَلَيِّ؟
S: Whose pen is this, O'Ali?

عَلَيِّ : هَذَا قَلْمَنْ الْمَدْرَسَةِ.
Ali: This is the teacher's pen.

سَعِيدٌ : أَينَ حَقِيقَةُ الْمَدْرَسَةِ؟
S: Where is the bag of the teacher?

عَلَيِّ : هِيَ تَحْتَ الْمَكْتَبِ.
A: It is under the desk.



Exercises

تمارين

(١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

١) It is on the desk over there.	٢) It is on the desk of the teacher.	٣) It is under the desk.	(١) أَينَ كِتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ؟	(٢) أَينَ كِتَابُ عَمَّارٍ؟	(٣) أَينَ حَقِيقَةُ الْمَدْرَسَةِ؟
<small>هُوَ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ هُنَاكَ</small>	<small>هُوَ عَلَى مَكْتَبِ الْمَدْرَسَةِ</small>	<small>هِيَ تَحْتَ الْمَكْتَبِ</small>	<small>Where is the book of Muhammad?</small>	<small>Where is the book of Ammar?</small>	<small>Where is the bag of the teacher?</small>

(٢) أَضِفِ الْكَلْمَةَ الْأُولَى إِلَى الثَّانِيَةِ :

2- Add the first word to the second (to make a possessive phrase).

The desk of the teacher

مَكْتُبُ، الْمُدْرِسُ : مَكْتُبُ الْمُدْرِسٍ

The key of the house

مَفْتَاحُ، الْبَيْتُ صَفَّاتُ الْبَيْتِ

The shop of the merchant

دُكَانُ، التَّاجِرُ دُكَانُ التَّاجِرِ

The house of the engineer

بَيْتُ، الْمُهَنْدِسُ بَيْتُ الْمُهَنْدِسِ

The name of the boy

إِسْمُ، الْوَلَدُ إِسْمُ الْوَلَدِ

The book of Allah

كِتَابُ، اللَّهُ كِتَابُ اللَّهِ

The daughter of the doctor

بَنْتُ، الطَّبِيبُ بَنْتُ الطَّبِيبِ

The key of the car

مَفْتَاحُ، السَّيَارَةِ صَفَّاتُ السَّيَارَةِ

كتابُ، محمدٌ : كِتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ

The book of Mohammad

قلمُ، حَامِدٌ قَلْمَنْ حَامِدٍ

The pen of Hamid

بيتُ، عَبَّاسٌ بَيْتُ عَبَّاسٍ

The house of Abbas

غرفةُ، عليٌ غُرْفَةُ عَلِيٍّ

The room of Ali.

دفترُ، سَعِيدٌ دَفْتَرُ سَعِيدٍ

The notebook of Saeed

منديلُ، يَاسِرٌ مَنْدِيلُ يَاسِرٍ

The hand-kerchief of Yaser

قميصُ، عَمَّارٌ قَمِيصُ عَمَّارٍ

The shirt of Ammar.

سريرُ، خَالِدٌ سَرِيرُ خَالِدٍ

The bed of Khalid.

(٣) اقرأً وَاكْتُبْ مَعَ ضَبْطِ أَوْ أَخْرِ الْكَلِمَاتِ :

3- Read and write with adjusted endings of the words.

- 1) The door of the school. ④ بَابُ الْمُدْرِسَةِ
- 2) The donkey of the man. ① بَحْرَ الرَّجُلِ، بَيْتُ حَامِدٍ، سَيَارَةُ الْمُدِيرِ
- 3) The house of Hamid. ② مَنْدِيلُ عَمَّارٍ، إِسْمُ الطَّالِبِ، بَيْتُ اللَّهِ، فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ
- 4) The car of the principal. ⑤ مِنْ بَيْتِ المُدِيرِ. ⑨ من بَيْتِ المُدِيرِ، عَلَى مَكْتُبِ المُدِيرِ.
- 5) The handkerchief of Ammar. ⑥ ⑩
- 6) The name of the student. ⑦ ⑪
- 7) The house of Allah. ⑧ ⑫
- 8) In the book of Allah. ⑨ ⑬
- 9) From the house of the teacher. ⑩ ⑭
- 10) On the desk of the principal. ⑪ ⑮

4- Read

1, Where is the house of the teacher? It is far.

(١) أَيْنَ بَيْتُ الْمُدِيرِ؟ هُوَ بَعِيدٌ.

2, The Quran is the book of Allah.

(٢) الْقُرآنُ كِتَابُ اللَّهِ.

(٤) أَقْرَأْ :

(٣) الْكَعْبَةُ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ . 3, The Ka'aba is the house of Allah.

(٤) مُحَمَّدٌ (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ) رَسُولُ اللَّهِ . 4, Muhammad (PBUH) is the messenger of Allah.

(٥) خَرَجَ الْمُدْرَسُ مِنْ غُرْفَةِ الْمُدِيرِ . 5, The teacher left from the room of the principal.

(٦) هَذَا بَيْتُ حَامِدٍ وَذَلِكَ بَيْتُ خَالِدٍ . 6, This is the house of Hamid and that is the house of Khalid.

(٧) أَبْنُ عَمَّارٍ طَالِبٌ وَأَبْنُ يَاسِرٍ تَاجِرٌ . 7, The son of Ammar is a student and the son of Yasir is a merchant.

(٨) بَيْتُ الْمُدْرَسِ بَعِيدٌ وَبَيْتُ التَّاجِرِ قَرِيبٌ . 8, The house of the teacher is far and the house of the merchant is near.

(٩) هَذَا مَفْتَاحُ السَّيَارَةِ . أَينَ مَفْتَاحُ الْبَيْتِ؟ 9, This is the key of the car. Where is the key of the house?

(١٠) مَنْ أَنْتَ يَا وَلَدِي؟ أَنَا أَبْنُ عَبَّاسٍ . 10, Who are you, O' boy? I am the son of Abbas.

(١١) وَأَبْنُ مَنْ هُوَ؟ هُوَ أَبْنُ خَالِدٍ . 11, And whose son is he? He is the son of Khalid.

(١٢) أَيْنَ مَسْجِدُ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ)؟ هُوَ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَورَةِ . 12, Where is the masjid of the messenger of Allah (PBUH)? It is in Madina-til-Munawara.

(١٣) بَنْتُ حَامِدٍ فِي الْمَدِيرَةِ وَبَنْتُ مُحَمَّدٍ فِي الْجَامِعَةِ . 13, The daughter of Hamid is in the school and the daughter of Muhammad is in the university.

(١٤) اِسْمُ الْمُدْرَسِ سَعِيدٌ وَاسْمُ الْمُهَندِسِ خَالِدٌ . 14, The name of the teacher is Saeed and the name of the engineer is Khalid.

(١٥) عَمُ الطَّالِبِ غَنِيٌّ . 15, The paternal uncle of the student is rich.

(١٦) بَابُ الْمَسْجِدِ مَفْتُوحٌ وَبَابُ الْمَدِيرَةِ مُغْلَقٌ . 16, The door of the masjid is open and the door of the school is closed.

(١٧) خَالُ حَامِدٍ فَقِيرٌ . 17, The maternal uncle of Hamid is poor.

(١٨) سَيَارَةُ عَبَّاسٍ فِي الشَّارِعِ . 18, The car of Abbas is in/on the street.

(١٩) أَبْنُ مَنْ أَنْتَ؟ أَنَا أَبْنُ الْمَدْرِسٍ . ١٩) Whose son are you? I am the son of the teacher.

(٢٠) أَيْنَ الْكَلْبُ؟ هُوَ تَحْتَ السَّيَارَةِ . ٢٠) Where is the dog? It is under the car.

٥) كَوْن جَمِلاً مُفِيدَة بِمَلِءِ الْفَرَاغِ فِيهَا يَلِي : ٥) Make useful sentences by filling in the following empty spaces.

(١) بَابُ الْبَيْتِ مُغْلَقٌ . (١) The door of the house is closed. ٢) Where is the key of the car? (٢) أَيْنَ مَفْتَاحُ السَّيَارَةِ؟

(٣) مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ . (٣) Mohammad is the messenger of Allah. ٤) The house of doctor is far. (٤) بَيْتُ الطَّبِيبِ بَعِيدٌ .

(٥) الْقُرْآنُ كِتَابُ اللَّهِ . (٥) The Quran is book of Allah. ٦) Khadija is the daughter of Hamid. (٦) خَدِيجَةُ بْنَتُ حَامِدٍ .

(٧) أَنَا أَبْنُ الْمَدْرِسِ . (٧) I am the son of the teacher. ٨) The pen of the student is broken. (٨) قَلْمَنِ الطَّالِبِ مَكْسُورٌ .

(٩) بَابُ الْمَسْجِدِ مُفْتَوِحٌ . (٩) The door of the masjid is open. ١٠) The teacher left from the room of the principal. (١٠) خَرَجَ الْمَدْرِسُ مِنْ زُونَةِ الْمُدِيرِ .

٦- Correct the construction of the following:

١) The pen of the student.

١) بَابُ السَّيَارَةِ . (١) بَابُ السَّيَارَةِ

٢) The daughter of Hamid.

٢) بَنْتُ حَامِدٍ . (٢)

٣) The name of the boy.

٣) إِسْمُ الْوَلَدِ . (٣)

٤) The door of the car

٤) بَابُ الْمَدْرِسِ . (٤)

٥) The Messenger of Allah.

٥) رَسُولُ اللَّهِ . (٥)

٦) The son of the teacher.

٦) أَبْنُ الْمَدْرِسِ . (٦)

٧- O'teacher

أَسْتَاذٌ : يَا أَسْتَاذٌ

O'Muhammad : يَا مُحَمَّدٌ

O'boy

وَلَدٌ : يَا وَلَدٌ

O'Khalid : يَا خَالِدٌ

* Read and write with correct (adjusted) endings of the words. * اقرأ واتكتب مع ضبط أواخر الكلمات :

يَاعَلَىٰ . يَاعَبَاسٌ . شَيْخٌ . يَا شَيْخٌ . يَارَجُلٌ . يَا سِرٌ .

O'Ali, O'Abbas, Scholar, O'scholar, O'man, Yasir, O'Ammar

Doctor, O'Doctor.

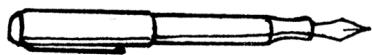
يَا عَمَّارٌ . دُكْتُورٌ . يَا دُكْتُورٌ .

٨- Read the following : اقرأ المثال الآتي ثم كون أسئلةً مثلكً مُشيراً إلى الصور التالية : example, then make questions like its example indicating to the following pictures:



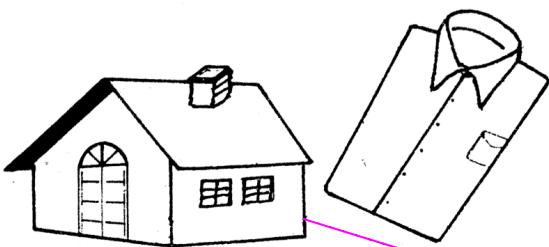
Whose book is this?

كتاب من هذا؟



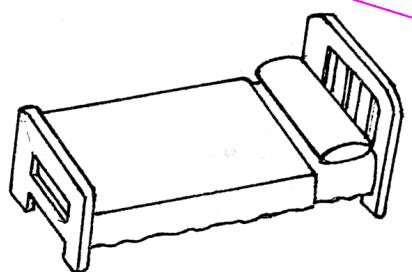
Whose pen is this?

قلم من هذا؟



Whose shirt is this?

قميص من هذا؟



Whose house is this?

بيت من هذا؟

Whose bed is this?

سرير من هذا؟

٩- Name:

(٩) اسم : اسْمُ الْوَلَدِ حَمْدٌ وَاسْمُ الْبَنْتِ زَيْنَبٌ . The name of the boy is Muhammad and the name of the daughter is Zainab.

اسْمُ الْمَدْرِسِ حَامِدٌ . ما اسم المدير ? The name of the teacher is Hamid. What is the name of the principal ?

Son:

ابنُ : ابْنُ خَالِدٍ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ وَابْنُ حَامِدٍ فِي الْجَامِعَةِ . The son of Khalid is in the school and the son of Hamid is in the university.

ابنُ الْمَدْرِسِ فِي الْفَصْلِ . أينَ ابْنُ المدير؟ The son of the teacher is in the classroom. Where is the son of the principal ?

* Read what follows taking into consideration the rules of pronouncing the hamza-tul-wasl.

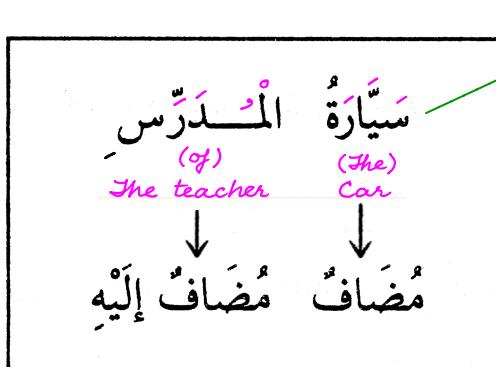
* اقرأ ما يلي مراعياً قواعد نطق همزة الوصل :

- 1) ابن محمد في العراق وابن حامد في الهند. The son of Muhammad is in Iraq and the son of Hamid is in India.
- 2) خرج ابن الطبيب من البيت. The son of the doctor left from the house.
- 3) ذهب ابن التاجر إلى السوق. The son of the merchant went to the market.
- 4) اسم المهندس فيصل وأسم الطبيب مسعود. Faisal and the name of the doctor is Masood.
- 5) ما اسم الرجل؟ What is the name of the man?
- 6) ابن من أنت؟ أنا ابن الوزير. Whose son are you? I am the son of the minister.

The New Words :

الكلمات الجديدة :

The Son	الابنُ	The Name	الاسمُ	The Ka'aba	الكَعْبَةُ	The Messenger	الرَّسُولُ
The Car	السيارةُ	The Bag	الحِقِيقَةُ	The Maternal Uncle	الخَالُ	The Paternal Uncle	الْعَمُ
Over There	هُنَاكَ	Under	تحتَ	Closed	مُغلَقٌ	The Road/Street	الشَّارِعُ



'is definite if
is definite.'

الصَّفْحَةُ الْأُخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفُ
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